

AFM Unit 2 Graphing Trig Review

1. The temperature in an office is controlled by an electronic thermostat. The temperatures vary according to the sinusoidal function:

$$y = 19 + 6 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12}(x - 11)\right)$$

where y is the temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) and x is the time in hours past midnight.

- a.) What is the temperature in the office at 9 A.M. when employees come to work?

$$y = 19 + 6 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12}(9 - 11)\right) \rightarrow y = 11^{\circ}\text{C}$$

- b.) What are the maximum and minimum temperatures in the office?

Max
 $19 + 6$
 25°C

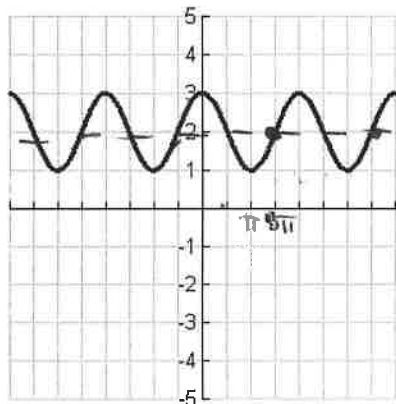
Min
 $19 - 6$
 13°C

2. **OCEAN TIDES** The height of the water in a bay varies sinusoidally over time. On a certain day off the coast of Maine, a high tide of 10 feet occurred at 5:00 A.M. and a low tide of 2 feet occurred at 1:00 P.M. Write a model for the height h (in feet) of the water as a function of time t (in hours since midnight).

see work $y = 4 \cos \frac{\pi}{8}(x - 5) + 6$



3. State the period, amplitude, vertical and phase shift, then write the equation of the graph in terms of sine. Each line on x-axis is $\frac{\pi}{2}$.



Amp: 1 V.S. up 2 P.S. left $\frac{3\pi}{2}$

Period: 2π

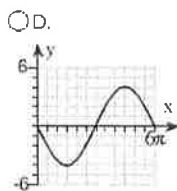
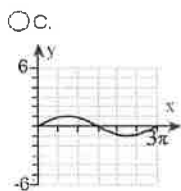
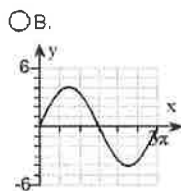
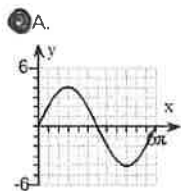
$y = \sin\left(x - \frac{3\pi}{2}\right) + 2$

or

$y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 2$

4. Determine the graph of $y = 4 \sin \frac{1}{3}x$.

A



→ period $\frac{2\pi}{1/3} = 6\pi$

5. Determine the Amplitude, Period, Phase and vertical shift of the equations:

a) $y = 3 \sin \frac{2\pi}{3}(x - \pi) + 2$

Amp: 3 Period: $\frac{2\pi}{2/3} = 3$

P.S. $R + \pi$ V.S. up 2

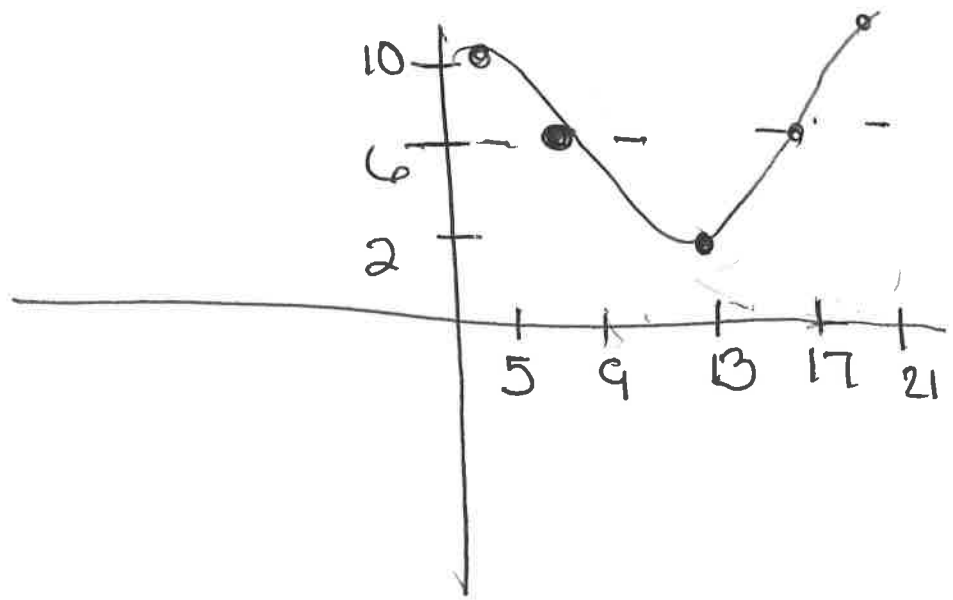
b) $y = -2 \cos 3\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) - 1$

Amp: 2 Period: $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

P.S. left $\frac{\pi}{2}$ V.S. down 1

② 5 AM, 10 ft

1 PM (13)
2 ft



$$y = 4 \cos \frac{2\pi}{16} (x-5) + 6$$

$$y = 4 \cos \frac{\pi}{8} (x-5) + 6$$